## **Morning Comment**

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Thursday 02 May 2024 07:34 am

## Dollar softer post-Fed meeting

Markets were relatively quiet yesterday, as investors kept their powder dry ahead of the Fed policy decision. A market holiday in most of Europe and a limited data schedule also contributed to the lacklustre price action. The only release of note, the US manufacturing ISM for April printed below the consensus and back in contraction mode, at 49.2 (vs. 50.0 f'cast). Worryingly, the underlying details of the survey suggest inflationary pressures intensified and labour market conditions softened in the sector.

Overnight, the Fed left interest rate policy unchanged, as expected. Meantime, the FOMC announced that it will slow the pace of quantitative tightening for US Treasuries to \$25bn per month from \$60bn currently, in June. However, at the post-meeting press conference, Chair Powell was less hawkish than anticipated. Against this backdrop, US futures contracts softened by circa 5bps, with a total of 35bps worth of rate cuts now priced in by year end.

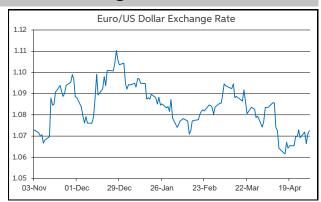
Currency-wise, the main FX pairs operated in narrow ranges in the led up to yesterday's Fed meeting decision. However, the dollar softened overnight, amid the less hawkish tone from Chair Powell. Meantime, volatility in the yen suggests Japanese government authorities intervened in the market once again overnight. USD/JPY dropped from ¥158 to ¥153 in overnight action. The pair has since edged higher.

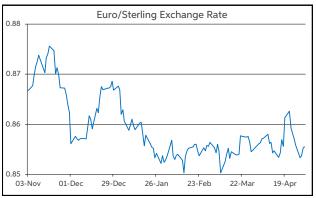
As trading gets underway this morning, EUR/USD opens above the \$1.07 threshold. GBP/USD is near the midpoint of the \$1.25-1.26 corridor. Elsewhere, EUR/GBP is at the halfway mark of the 85-86p range. USD/JPY is close to ¥155. Turning to the day ahead, there is a somewhat sparse release schedule on both sides of the Atlantic.

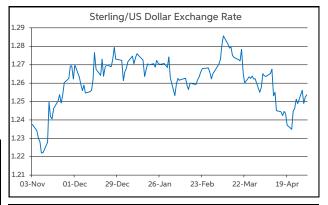
## Daniel Noonan, Economist, AIB

| Today's Opening FX Rates         |        |          |          |  |
|----------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|--|
|                                  |        | % Change |          |  |
|                                  |        | Day *    | End 2023 |  |
| EUR/USD                          | 1.0725 | 0.67     | -2.82    |  |
| EUR/GBP                          | 0.8555 | 0.20     | -1.30    |  |
| GBP/USD                          | 1.2535 | 0.46     | -1.52    |  |
| GBP/EUR                          | 1.1683 | -0.20    | 1.32     |  |
| USD/JPY                          | 155.23 | -1.66    | 10.05    |  |
| EUR/JPY                          | 166.53 | -1.01    | 7.00     |  |
| * v Previous Day's European Open |        |          |          |  |
| See Next Page for More Rates     |        |          |          |  |

| Opening Interest Rates |           |              |       |            |      |      |
|------------------------|-----------|--------------|-------|------------|------|------|
|                        |           | Money Market |       | Swap Rates |      |      |
|                        | Base Rate | 1-Mth        | 3-Mth | 1-Yr       | 2-Yr | 5-Yr |
| USD                    | 5.38      | 5.43         | 5.59  | 5.47       | 5.17 | 4.69 |
| EUR                    | 4.50      | 3.87         | 3.83  | 3.67       | 3.39 | 2.94 |
| GBP                    | 5.25      | 5.19         | 5.17  | 5.01       | 4.94 | 4.47 |









See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

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All rates quoted are indicative market rates

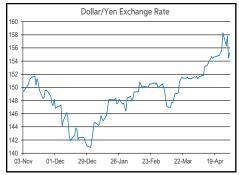
## **Opening Levels**



| Eui     | ro      |
|---------|---------|
| EUR/GBP | 0.8555  |
| EUR/USD | 1.0725  |
| EUR/JPY | 166.53  |
| EUR/SEK | 11.6836 |
| EUR/DKK | 7.4585  |
| EUR/NOK | 11.8175 |
| EUR/CHF | 0.977   |
| EUR/AUD | 1.6384  |
| EUR/HKD | 8.3842  |
| EUR/CAD | 1.4704  |
|         |         |

| Sterling |         |  |  |  |
|----------|---------|--|--|--|
| GBP/EUR  | 1.1683  |  |  |  |
| GBP/USD  | 1.2535  |  |  |  |
| GBP/CAD  | 1.7186  |  |  |  |
| GBP/NZD  | 2.1107  |  |  |  |
| GBP/JPY  | 194.58  |  |  |  |
| GBP/SEK  | 13.6542 |  |  |  |
| GBP/DKK  | 8.7149  |  |  |  |
| GBP/NOK  | 13.8118 |  |  |  |
| GBP/CHF  | 1.142   |  |  |  |
| GBP/AUD  | 1.9147  |  |  |  |

| Dollar  |         |  |  |  |  |
|---------|---------|--|--|--|--|
| USD/JPY | 155.23  |  |  |  |  |
| USD/CAD | 1.3708  |  |  |  |  |
| USD/CHF | 0.9109  |  |  |  |  |
| USD/CNY | 7.2401  |  |  |  |  |
| USD/BRL | 5.1936  |  |  |  |  |
| USD/RUB | 92.6925 |  |  |  |  |
| USD/INR | 83.4525 |  |  |  |  |
|         |         |  |  |  |  |
| AUD/USD | 0.6546  |  |  |  |  |
| NZD/USD | 0.5938  |  |  |  |  |
|         |         |  |  |  |  |



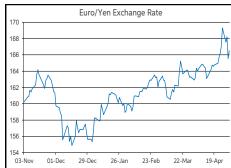
US Swap Curve Offer Rates : Money Rates to 1 Year

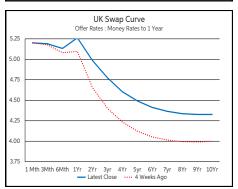
6.25

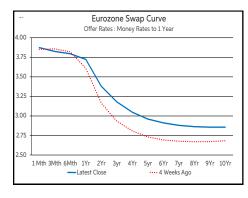
5.75

5.00 4.75

4.25 4.00







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr
— Latest Close ---- 4 Weeks Ago



|                      | Debt           | Markets     |              |        |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|--------|
|                      |                | Change bps  |              |        |
|                      | Close          | Day         | 4 Weeks      | End 23 |
| 10 Year Yield %      |                |             |              |        |
| US                   | 4.59           | -9          | +24          | +73    |
| Germany              | 2.58           | +5          | +18          | +55    |
| UK                   | 4.37           | +2          | +31          | +83    |
| Ireland              | 2.97           | +5          | +11          | +60    |
| Belgium              | 3.10           | +5          | +13          | +42    |
| France               | 3.08           | +5          | +16          | +52    |
| Italy                | 3.88           | +6          | +5           | +18    |
| Spain                | 3.35           | +5          | +9           | +36    |
| Portugal             | 3.20           | +5          | +9           | +41    |
| Greece               | 3.48           | +4          | +5           | +40    |
| 5 Year Swap %        |                |             |              |        |
| US                   | 4.67           | -7          | +33          | +88    |
| Eurozone             | 2.96           | +0          | +24          | +53    |
| UK                   | 4.49           | +2          | +38          | +84    |
| 2<br>Year Swap %     |                |             |              |        |
| US                   | 5.13           | -10         | +29          | +79    |
| Eurozone             | 3.38           | +0          | +23          | +59    |
| UK                   | 4.99           | +2          | +34          | +72    |
| <br>10 Year Governme | nt Bond Spread | s to Benchn | <br>nark bps |        |
| Ireland              | 38             | -0          | -7           | +5     |
| Belgium              | 52             | -0          | -6           | -14    |
| France               | 50             | -1          | -2           | -3     |
| Italy                | 130            | +0          | -14          | -37    |
| Spain                | 77             | -1          | -10          | -19    |
| Portugal             | 61             | -1          | -9           | -15    |
| Greece               | 89             | -2          | -13          | -16    |

| Commodities    |        |          |         |        |  |
|----------------|--------|----------|---------|--------|--|
|                |        | % Change |         |        |  |
|                | Close  | Day      | 4 Weeks | End 23 |  |
| Brent Oil      | 83.44  | -5.03    | -6.61   | +8.31  |  |
| West Texas Oil | 71.65  | -0.17    | -1.90   | -1.27  |  |
| Gold \$        | 2317.9 | +1.41    | +0.81   | +12.38 |  |

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